

Peer-Review Statements

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All of the articles in this proceedings volume have been presented at the 2022 Brawijaya International Conference (BIC) during 19-20 October 2023 in Lombok, Indonesia. These articles have been peer reviewed by the members of the 2023 Brawijaya International Conference (BIC)'s Scientific Committee and approved by the Editor-in-Chief, who affirms that this document is a truthful description of the conference's review process.

1. REVIEW PROCEDURE

The reviews were double-blind. Each submission was examined by 2 reviewer(s) independently. The conference submission management system was using *Open Conference System of BIC 2023* (https://bic-pub.ub.ac.id/).

The submissions were first screened for generic quality and suitableness. After the initial screening, they were sent for peer review by matching each paper's topic with the reviewers' expertise, taking into account any competing interests. A paper could only be considered for acceptance if it had received favourable recommendations from the two reviewers

Authors of a rejected submission were given the opportunity to revise and resubmit after addressing the reviewers' comments. The acceptance or rejection of a revised manuscript was final.

2. QUALITY CRITERIA

Reviewers were instructed to assess the quality of submissions solely based on the academic merit of their content along the following dimensions, such as:

- 1. Pertinence of the article's content to the scope and themes of the conference;
- 2. Clear demonstration of originality, novelty, and timeliness of the research;
- 3. Soundness of the methods, analyses, and results:
- 4. Adherence to the ethical standards and codes of conduct relevant to the research field;
- 5. Clarity, cohesion, and accuracy in language and other modes of expression, including figures and tables.

In addition, all of the articles have been checked for textual overlap in an effort to detect possible signs of plagiarism by the publisher. The conference was using *Turnitin* to detect the plagiarism.

3. KEY METRICS

Total submissions	119
Number of articles sent for peer review	100
Number of revised articles	84
Number of accepted articles	80
Number of refused articles	4
Acceptance rate	95%
Number of reviewers	7

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4. COMPETING INTERESTS

Neither the Editor-in-Chief nor any member of the Scientific Committee declares any competing interest.

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